

Exercices sur les limites

Déterminer le domaine et les limites aux bornes du domaine des fonctions suivantes.

Donner, si possible, une interprétation géométrique des résultats.

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 \text{a) } f : x \mapsto 4x^2 + 5x - 3 & \text{b) } f : x \mapsto -3x^2 + 2x + 7 & \text{c) } f : x \mapsto x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x + 1 & \text{d) } f : x \mapsto -2x^3 + 2x^2 + 120 \\
 \text{e) } f : x \mapsto \frac{4x-2}{x-3} & \text{f) } f : x \mapsto \frac{4x-2}{2x^2-x} & \text{g) } f : x \mapsto \frac{3x^2-2x}{2-3x} & \text{h) } f : x \mapsto \frac{x^2-6x+9}{2x+6} \\
 \text{i) } f : x \mapsto \frac{2x^2+2x-4}{x^2+3x-4} & \text{j) } f : x \mapsto \frac{x^2+7x+3}{x^2+4x+5} & \text{k) } f : x \mapsto \frac{9x^2-36}{x^2+3x-10} & \text{l) } f : x \mapsto \frac{x^2+9x+14}{x^2-4} \\
 \text{m) } f : x \mapsto \frac{x^3-8}{x^2+3x-10} & \text{n) } f : x \mapsto \frac{x^2+x-6}{2x^2-14x+20} & &
 \end{array}$$

Corrigé

$$\text{a) } D_f = \mathbb{R}, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\text{b) } D_f = \mathbb{R}, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = -\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\text{c) } D_f = \mathbb{R}, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\text{d) } D_f = \mathbb{R}, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = -\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\text{e) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 4, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 4 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = 3$$

$$\text{f) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{0; \frac{1}{2}\right\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 0, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}} f(x) = 4$$

$$\text{g) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{2}{3}\right\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = -\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = +\infty \quad \text{A.O.: } y = -x$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}} f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{h) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-3\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.O.: } y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -3^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = -3$$

$$\text{l) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-4; 1\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 2, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 2 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -4^+} f(x) = -\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -4^-} f(x) = +\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = -4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = \frac{6}{5}$$

$$\text{j) } D_f = \mathbb{R},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 1, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 1 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 1$$

$$\text{k) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-5; 2\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 9, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 9 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 9$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -5^+} f(x) = -\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -5^-} f(x) = +\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = -5$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = \frac{36}{7}$$

$$\text{l) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-2; 2\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 1, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 1 \quad \text{A.H.: } y = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} f(x) = -\frac{5}{4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = 2$$

$$\text{m) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-5; 2\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.O.: } y = x - 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -5^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow -5^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = -5$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = \frac{12}{7}$$

$$\text{n) } D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2; 5\},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \frac{1}{2}, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{A.H.: } y = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = -\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 5^+} f(x) = +\infty, \lim_{x \rightarrow 5^-} f(x) = -\infty \quad \text{A.V.: } x = 5$$